

II B. Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, December - 2022

MATERIAL SCIENCE & METALLURGY

(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Answer any **FIVE** Questions, each Question from each unitAll Questions carry **Equal** Marks

UNIT-I

- 1 a) Explain point defect, Line defect and plane defect. [7M]
 b) Classify in detail the different types of crystal imperfections. Explain the edge dislocation with a neat sketch. [7M]

Or

- 2 a) Distinguish among the direction of the dislocation line, the Burgers vector and direction of dislocation motion for:
 i) an edge and ii) a screw dislocation [7M]
 b) Discuss how yield strength is related to grain size of polycrystalline materials. [7M]

UNIT-II

- 3 a) Differentiate between the following: [7M]
 i) Phase and component ii) A system and a state
 b) Explain in detail the properties and applications of medium carbon steel. [7M]

Or

- 4 a) Explain in detail the properties and applications of low carbon steel. [7M]
 b) Write the properties of tool steel. [7M]

UNIT-III

- 5 a) Define hardenability of a material and list the factors affecting hardenability. [7M]
 b) What is cast Iron and explain the classification of cast irons? [7M]

Or

- 6 a) Differentiate between Cu alloys and Al alloys with respect to properties, heat treatment, composition and microstructure. [7M]
 b) Discuss different types of annealing processes. [7M]

UNIT-IV

- 7 Enumerate the characteristics, properties and applications of composites and polymers. [14M]

Or

- 8 Explain the term composite material with examples. State their advantages and limitations of composites in practice. [14M]

UNIT-V

- 9 a) Explain the properties and applications of metal matrix composites (MMC). [7M]
 b) Sketch and explain different methods of processing ceramics [7M]

Or

- 10 Write short notes on [14M]
 i) Metal Matrix composites ii) Fiber reinforced composites

