

II B. Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, August/September - 2021**ANALOG COMMUNICATIONS**

(Electronics Communication Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

Answer any **FIVE** Questions each Question from each unitAll Questions carry **Equal** Marks

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- 1 a) With necessary expressions, waveforms and spec a, explain AM for an arbitrary baseband signal $m(t)$. [8M]
 b) Explain the generation technique of an AM wave using the square law modulator. [7M]
- Or
- 2 a) Draw and explain switching modulator along with the related transfer characteristics and equations. [8M]
 b) The efficiency of an AM wave is defined by $\eta = (P_s/P_t) \times 100$. Find the efficiency for $\mu = 0.5$. [7M]
- 3 a) What are DSBSC generation methods? Explain the generation of DSBSC using Ring modulator. [8M]
 b) Explain the phase discrimination method for generating SSB wave. [7M]
- Or
- 4 a) Explain the principle of V.S.B Transmission. What are advantages over S.S.B? [8M]
 b) With a neat block diagram, explain the operation of phase discrimination method. [7M]
- 5 a) Explain the detection of FM wave using balanced frequency discrimination with block diagram. [8M]
 b) Explain clearly about pre-emphasis and de-emphasis in FM wave. [7M]
- Or
- 6 a) Derive an expression for the spectrum of FM wave with sinusoidal modulation. [8M]
 b) Explain different modes in a phase locked loop in detail. [7M]
- 7 a) Draw the block diagram of superhetrodyne receiver and the function of each block. [8M]
 b) Discuss the factors influencing the choice of intermediate frequency (IF) for a radio Receiver. [7M]
- Or
- 8 a) With the aid of the block diagram explain TRF receiver. Also explain the basic superhetrodyne principle. [8M]
 b) Draw the block diagram of phase modulated FM Transmitter and explain the function of each block. [7M]
- 9 a) Describe the synchronization procedure for PAM, PWM and PPM signals. [8M]
 b) Compare merits and demerits of TDM and FDM. [7M]
- Or
- 10 Explain the terms (a) shot noise (b) thermal noise (c) white noise (d) noise figure and (e) Transit time noise. [15M]

